

# Symmetry

A unifying thread across grades and cultures

Henri Picciotto

[www.MathEducation.page](http://www.MathEducation.page)

[henri@MathEducation.page](mailto:henri@MathEducation.page)

[blog.MathEducation.page](http://blog.MathEducation.page)

Twitter: [@hpicciotto](https://twitter.com/hpicciotto)

## Workshop Links

### 1. [Recognizing Symmetries](#)

Enter the rotation numbers, show some mirrors.

### 2. [Making Symmetric Figures](#)

Fill the shapes with pattern blocks. Try for different symmetries.

Record and share your designs here:

### [3. Symmetry Screenshots](#)

(find the right slide for your design; shrink your design if needed)

## Many More Activities

The [Symmetry](#) page on my website includes:

- ◇ a hands-on unit for grades 1-6
- ◇ an online unit for middle school and high school
- ◇ and much more.

See also the [Tiling](#) home page on my site.

## Connections and Extensions

Isometries (rigid motions): [Applets](#) | [Unit](#) (grades 7-10)

[Geometric transformations](#)

Introduction to [Abstract Algebra](#) (grades 7-12)

[Space](#) (a high school elective course — advanced geometry after Algebra 2)

## Bibliography

I used images from many cultures in my slides. I found most of them in Peter S. Stevens' book: *Handbook of Regular Patterns* (MIT Press, 1980).

The pattern block activity is from my *Geometry Labs* book ([free download](#)). Chapter 5 is all about symmetry, and Chapter 7 is about tiling.